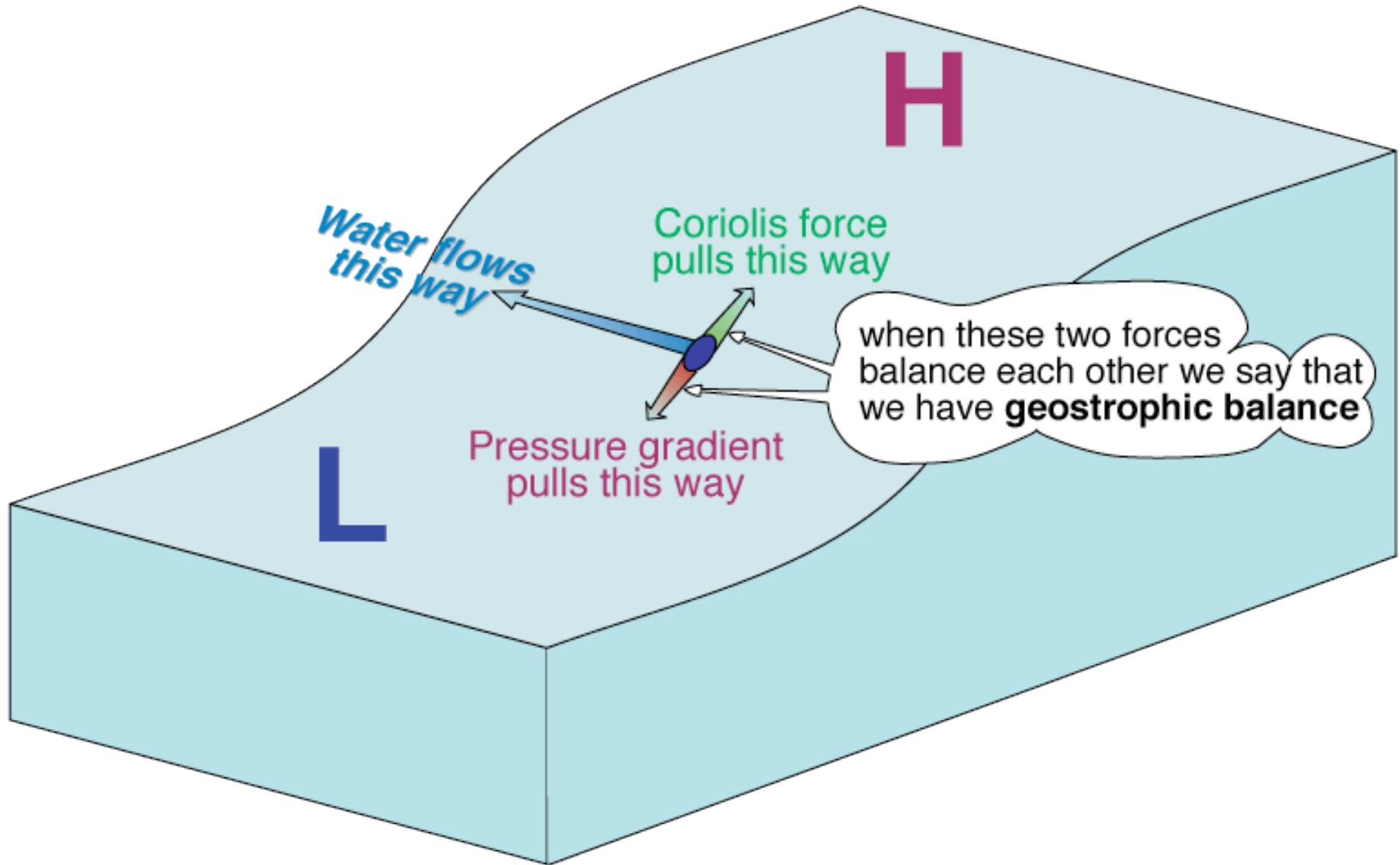
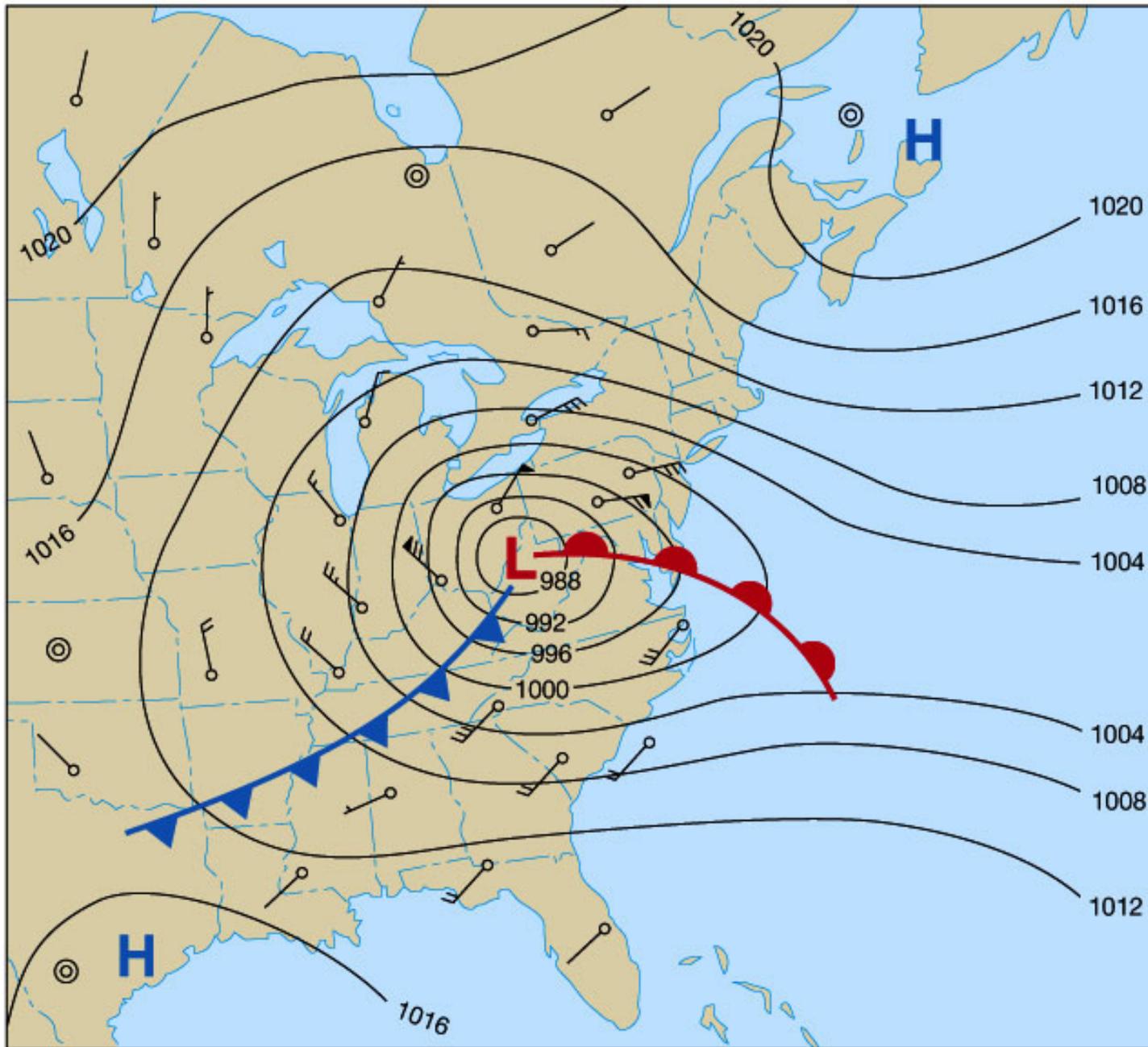


Mixing & Rotation Movies

http://paoc.mit.edu/labweb/lab1/gfd_1.htm

Geostrophic Balance – Without Freshwater



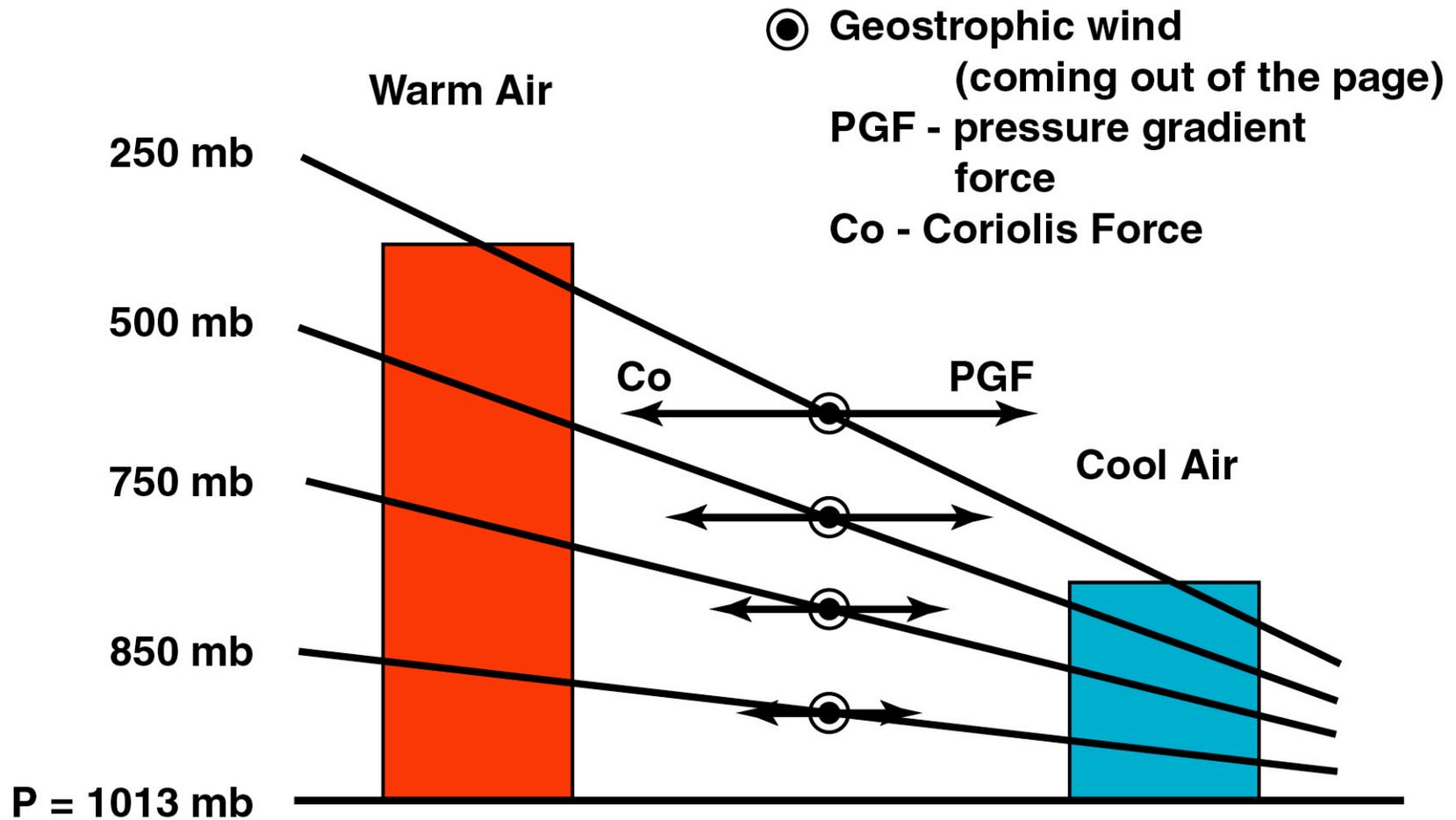


ff	Miles per hour
⊙	Calm
—	1-2
└	3-8
└└	9-14
└└└	15-20
└└└└	21-25
└└└└└	26-31
└└└└└└	32-37
└└└└└└└	38-43
└└└└└└└└	44-49
└└└└└└└└└	50-54
└└└└└└└└└└	55-60
└└└└└└└└└└└	61-66
└└└└└└└└└└└└	67-71
└└└└└└└└└└└└└	72-77
└└└└└└└└└└└└└└	78-83
└└└└└└└└└└└└└└└	84-89
└└└└└└└└└└└└└└└└	119-123

Ekman Pumping Movies

http://paoc.mit.edu/labweb/lab9/gfd_9.htm

Geostrophic Balance – With Freshwater (Thermal Wind Balance, Baroclinic Shear)

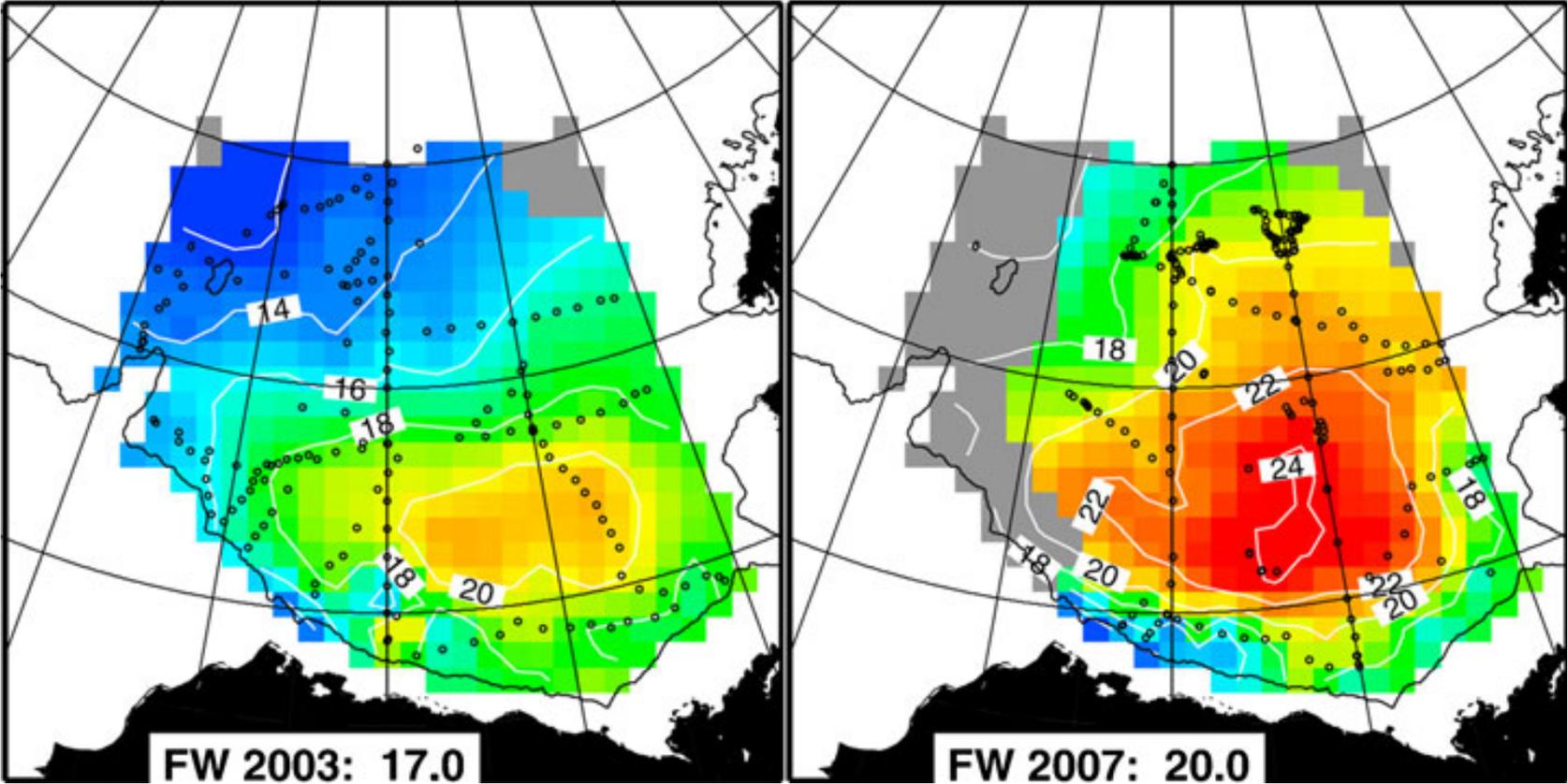


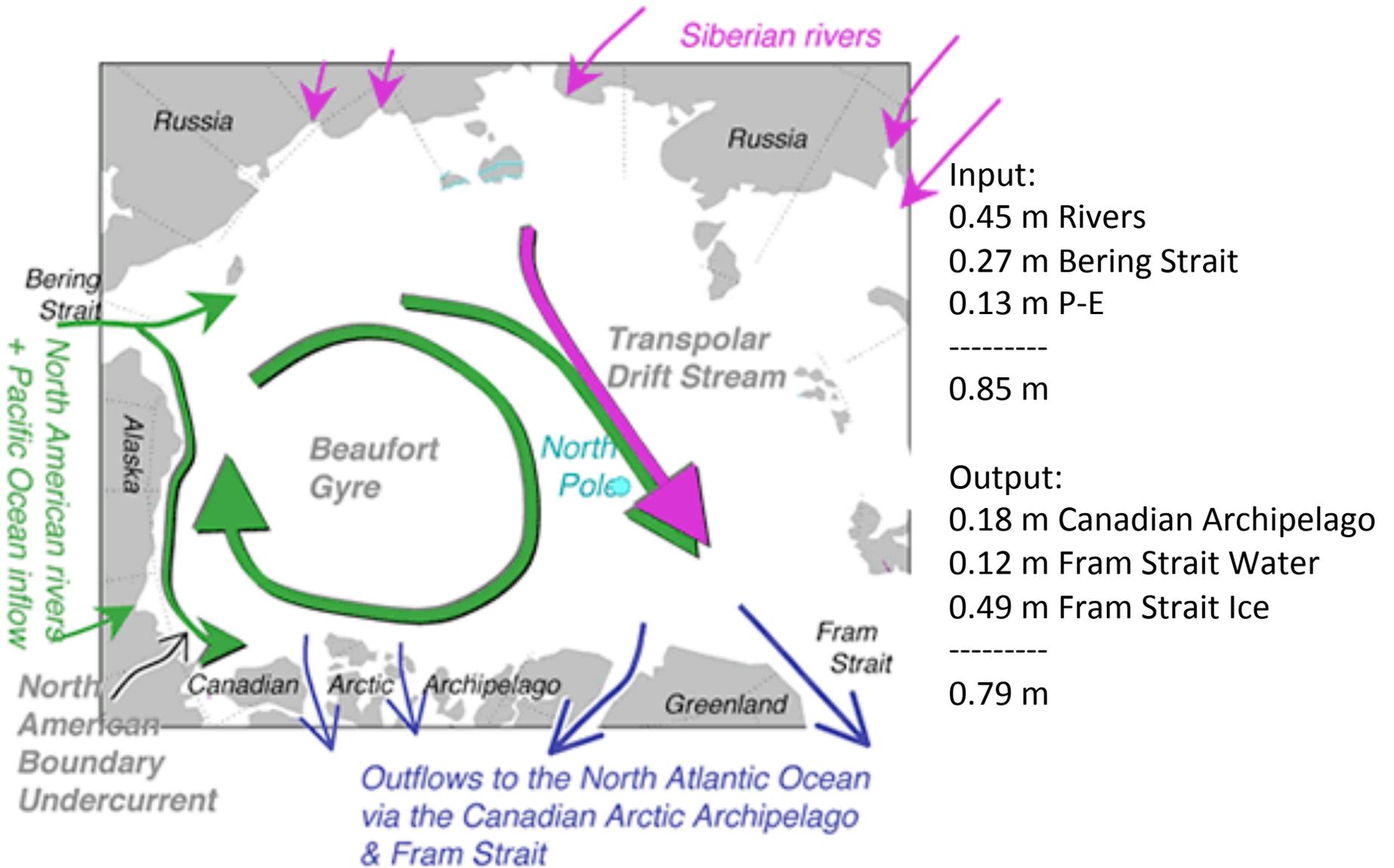
Derive Thermal Wind

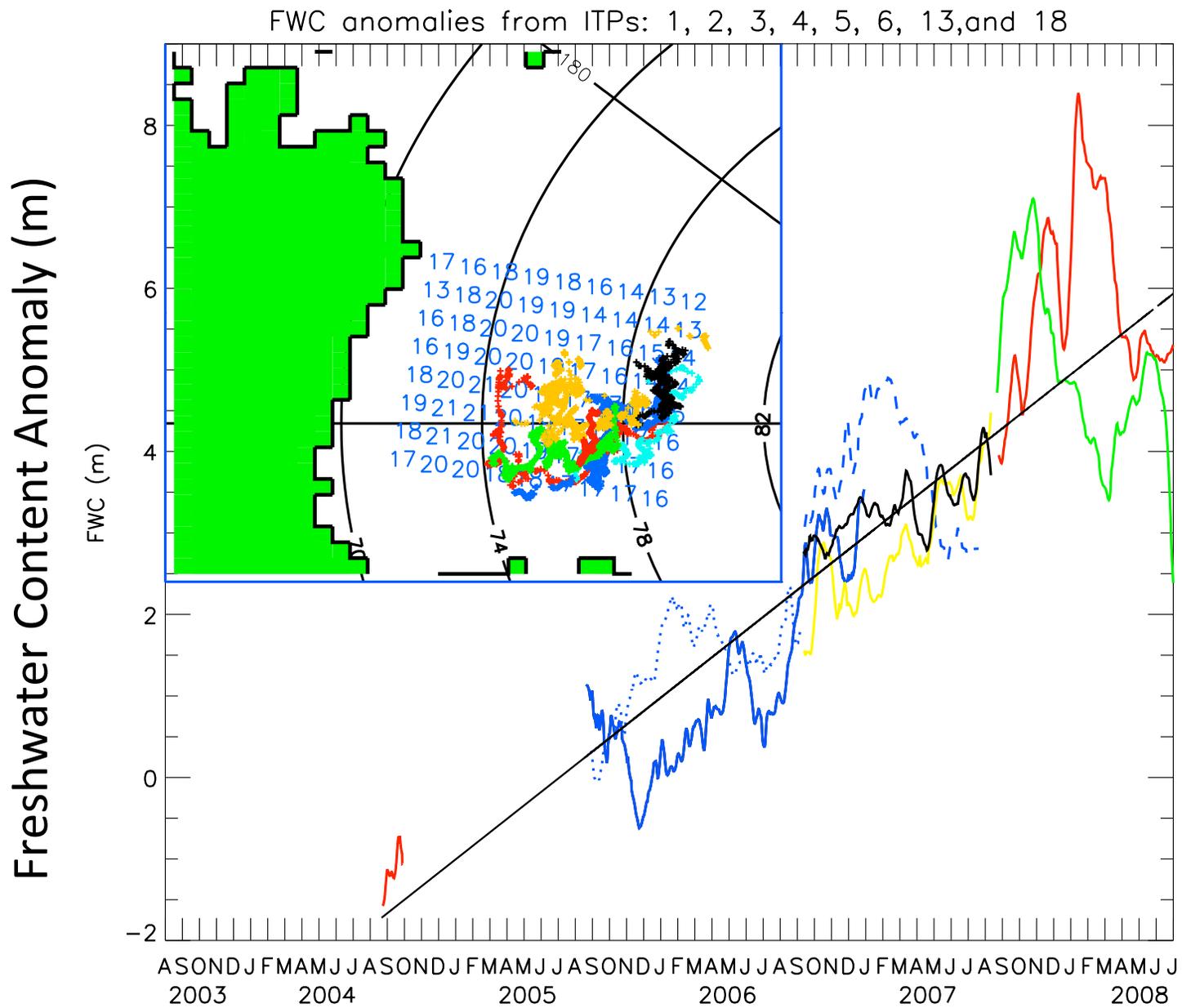
and

Rossby Radius of Deformation

Freshwater Content in Canada Basin (m)







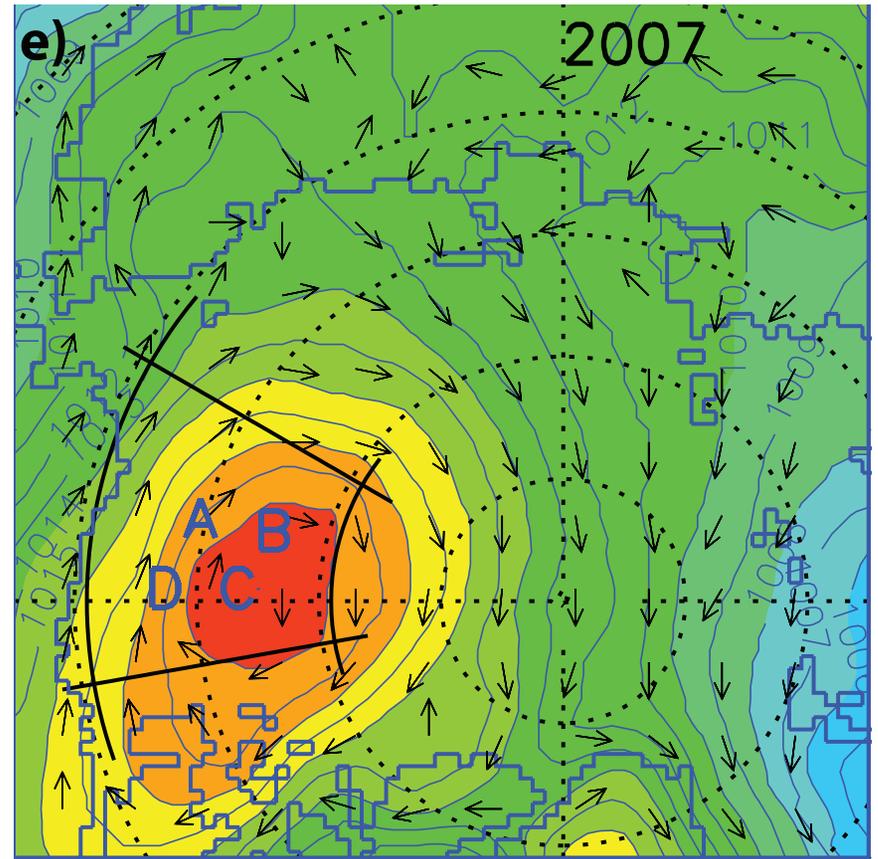
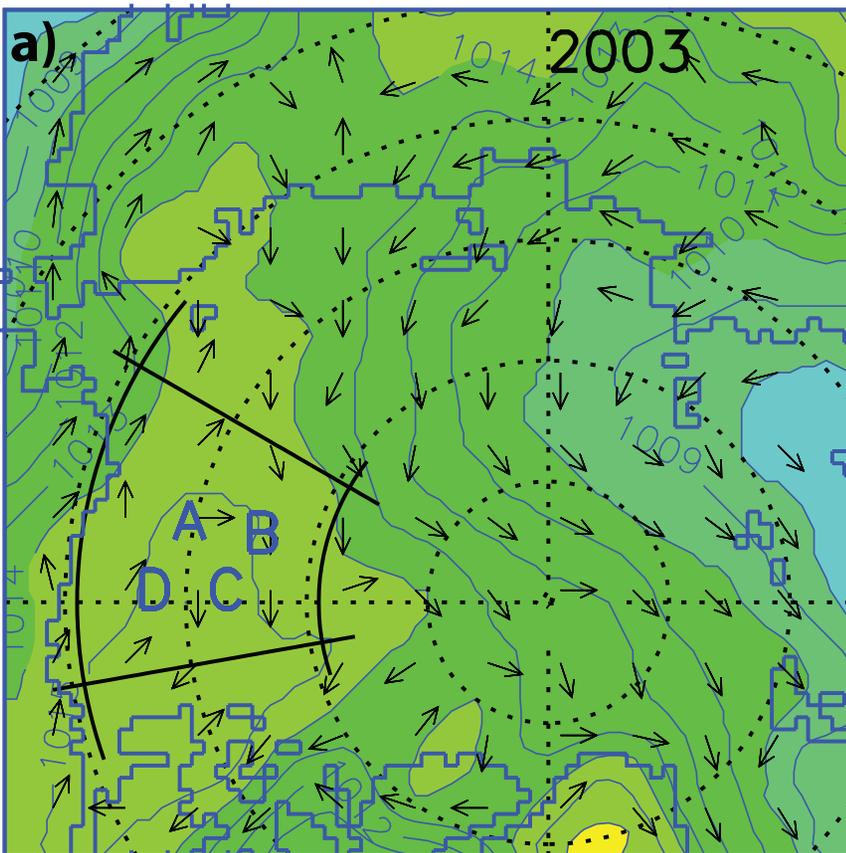
Atmospheric Pressure at Sea Level (hPa)

2003: Less Freshwater Storage

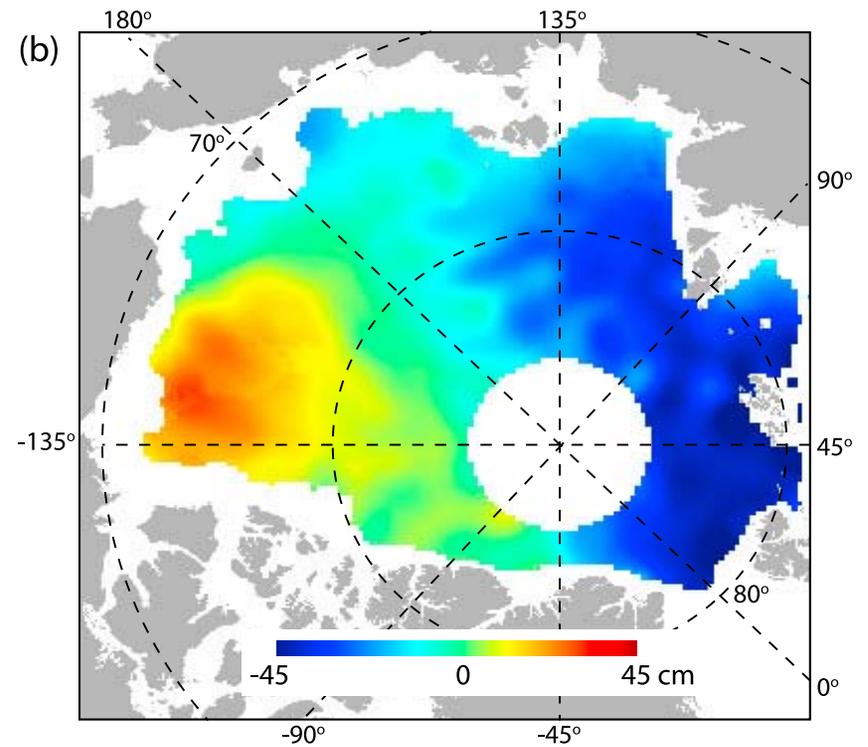
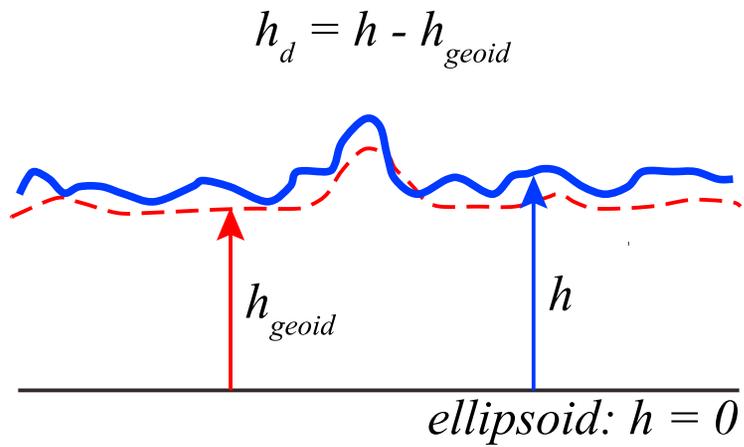
2007: More Freshwater Storage

Small Wind Stress Curl

Large Wind Stress Curl



Arctic Sea Surface (geostrophic or dynamic) Height from Altimeter (winters 2004-2006)



Winter Sea Surface Height (geostrophic or dynamic)

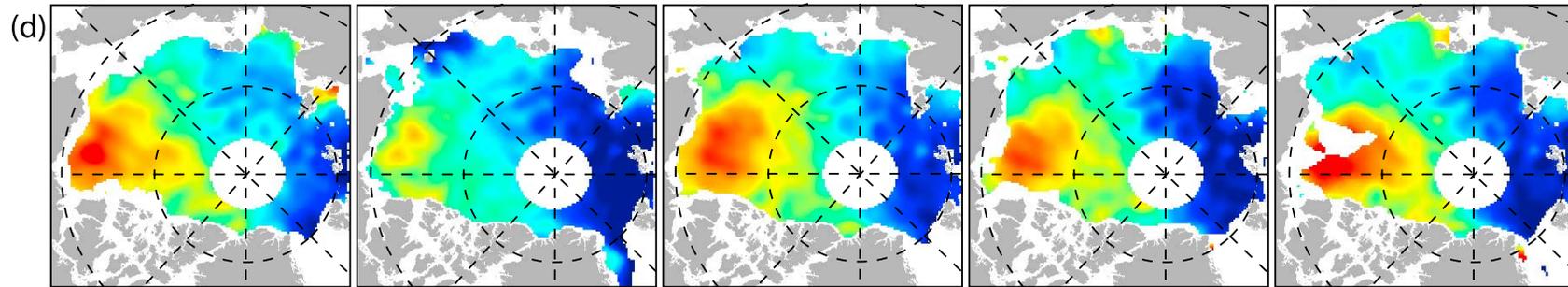
2003-04

2004-05

2005-06

2006-07

2007-08



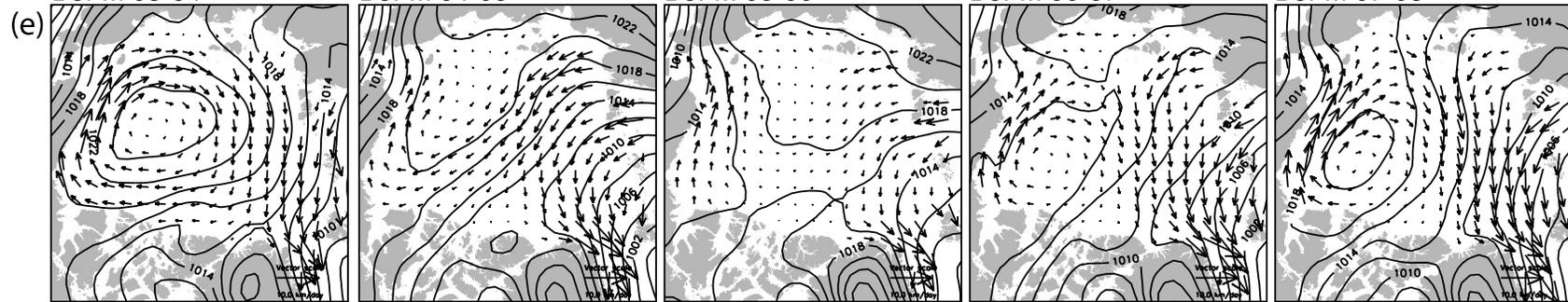
DJFM 03-04

DJFM 04-05

DJFM 05-06

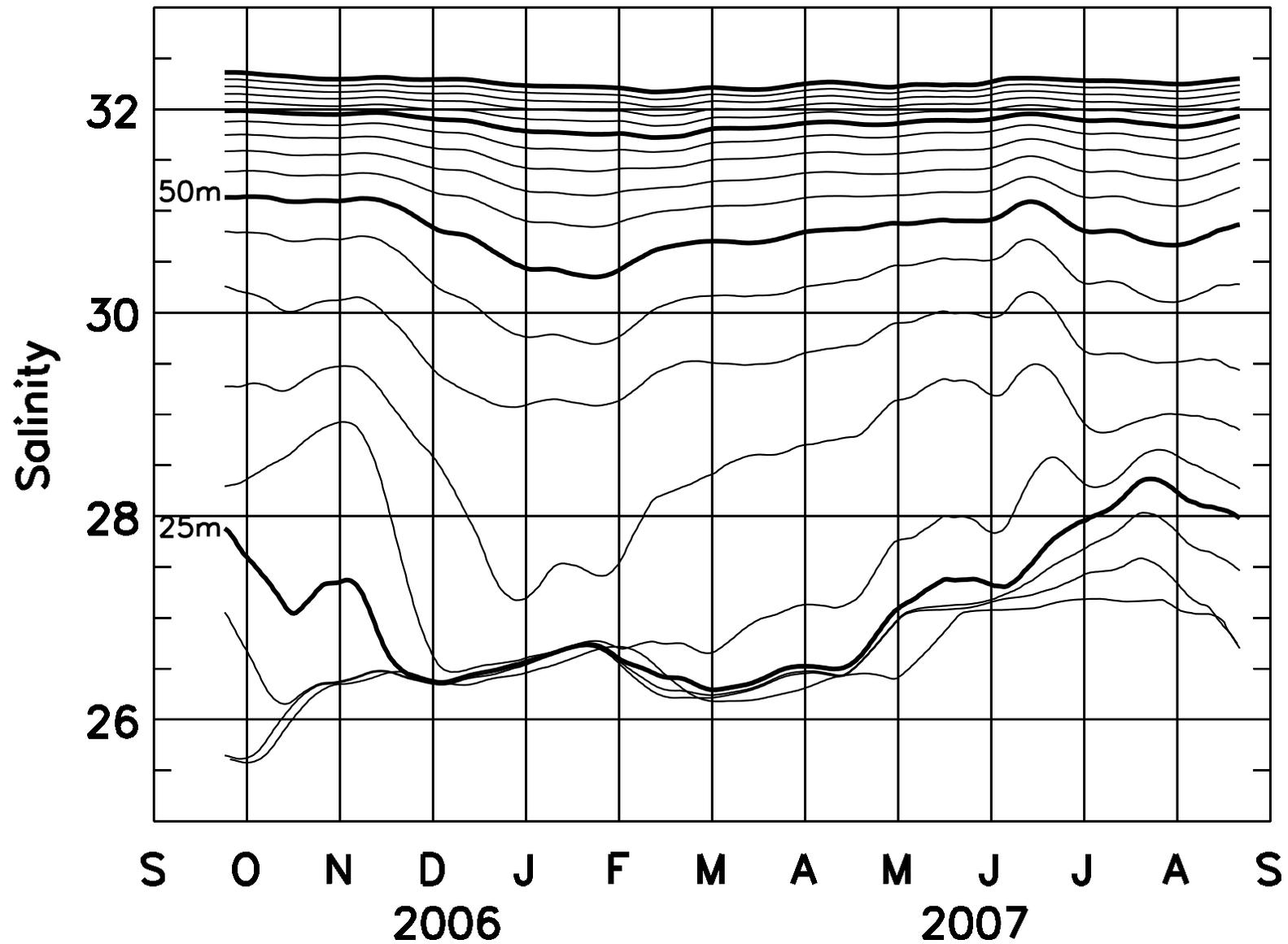
DJFM 06-07

DJFM 07-08

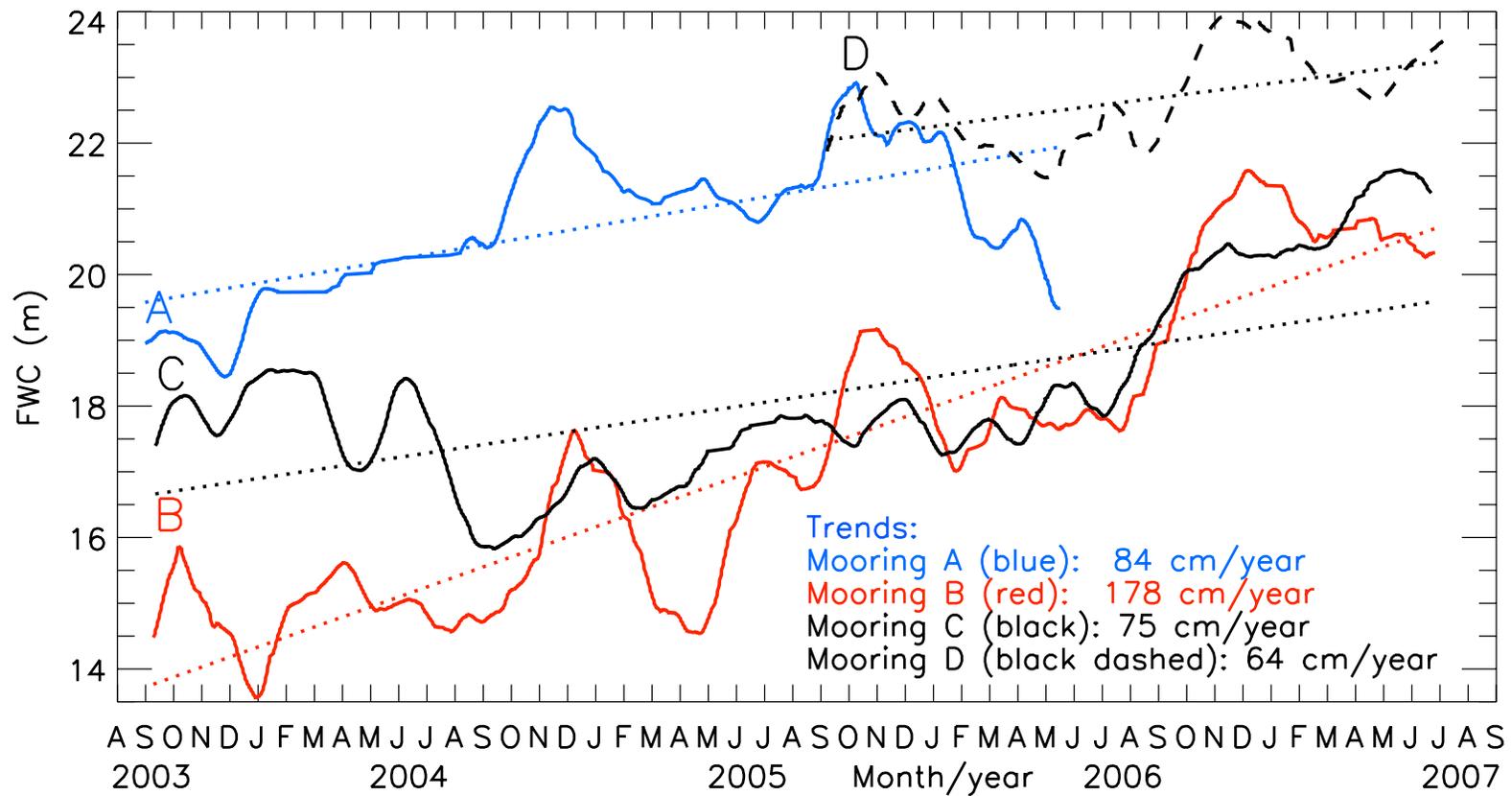


Winter Atmospheric Pressure and Ice Motions

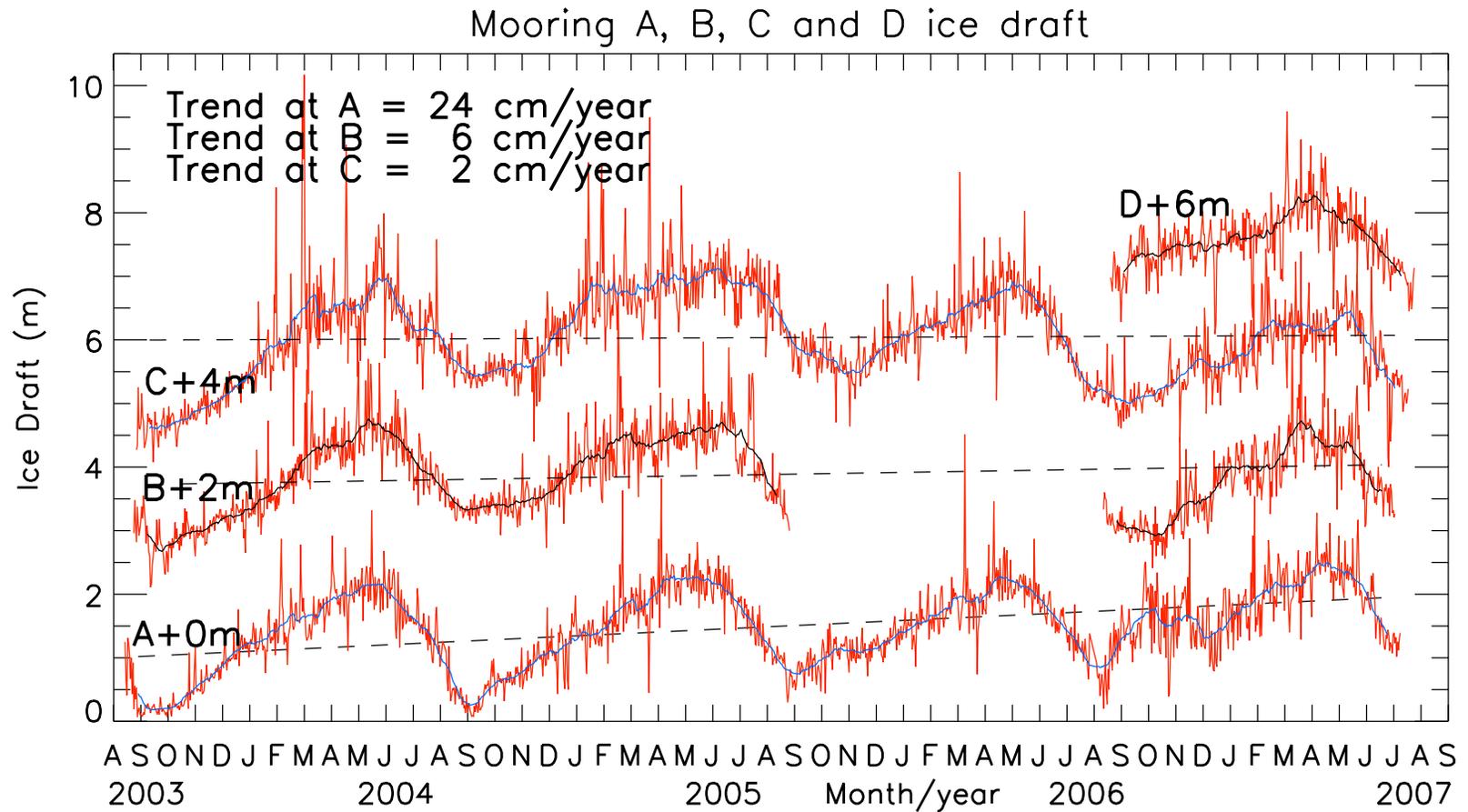
ITP Buoy indicates fresher surface waters in Winter 2007



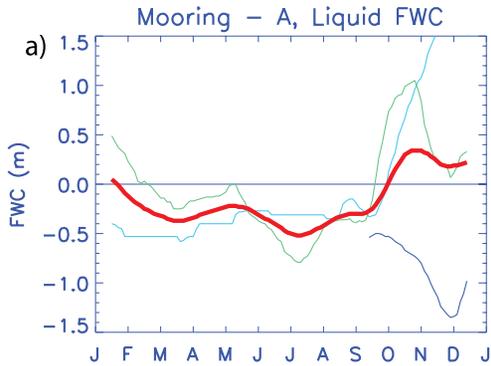
Freshwater Content Increases 2003 through 2007 ...



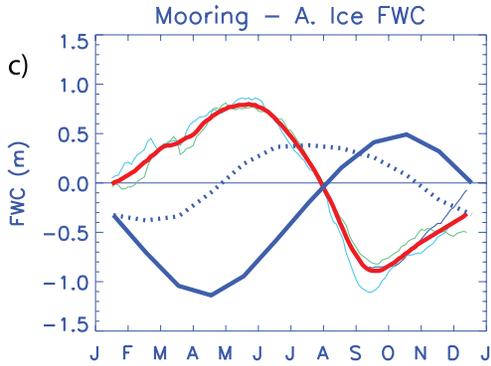
... and ice thickness Increases 2003 through 2007



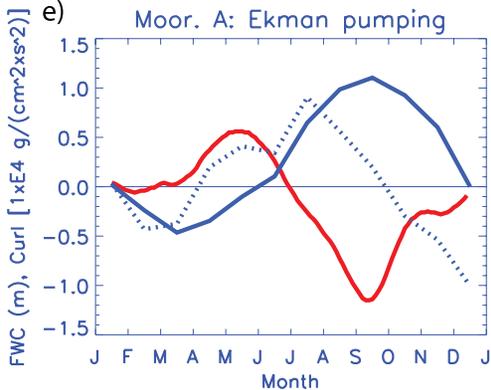
Seasonal Cycle of Freshwater Content (from 3-year records)



Water



Ice

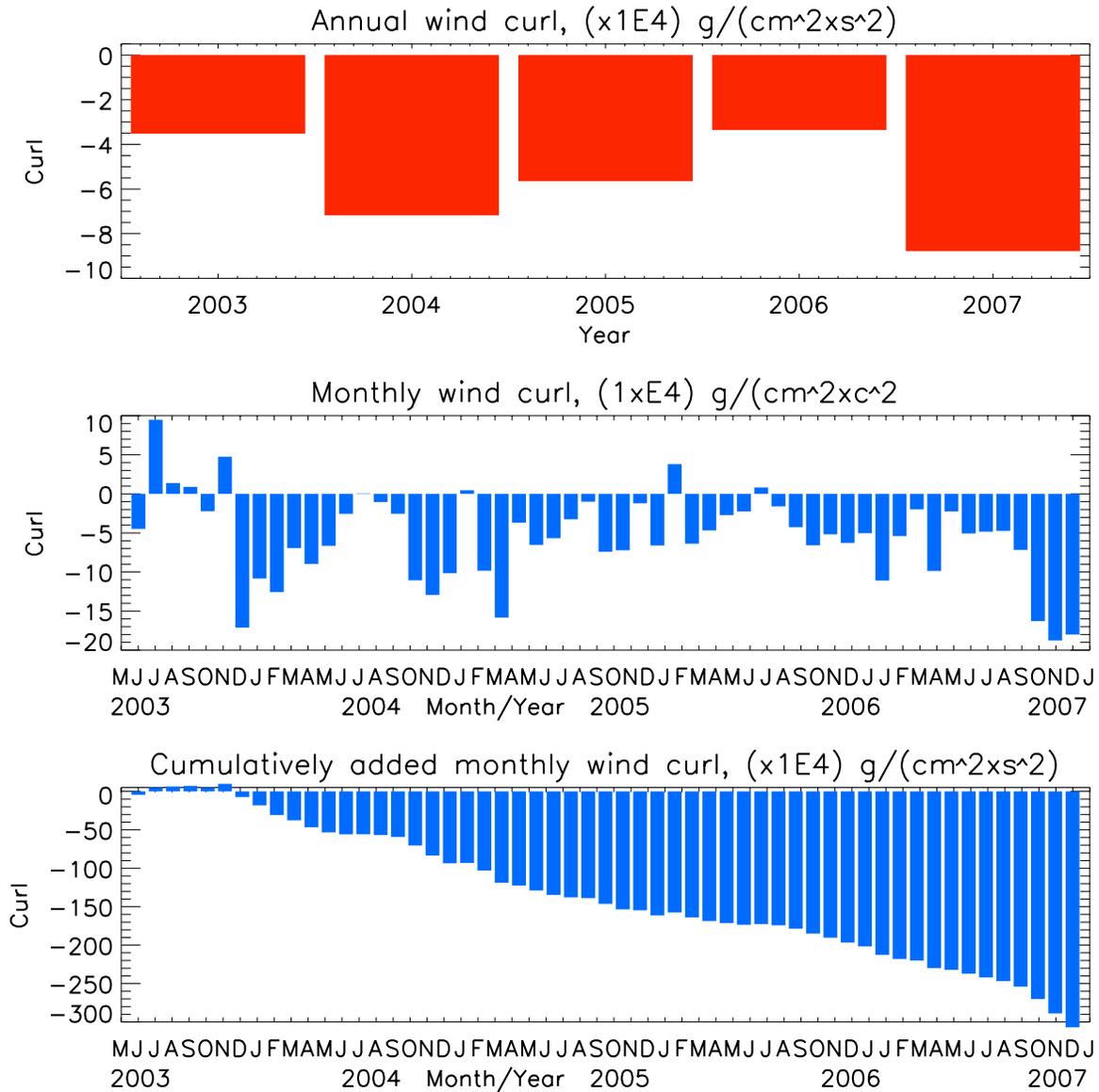


Ekman Pumping

Air
Temperature
Degree days

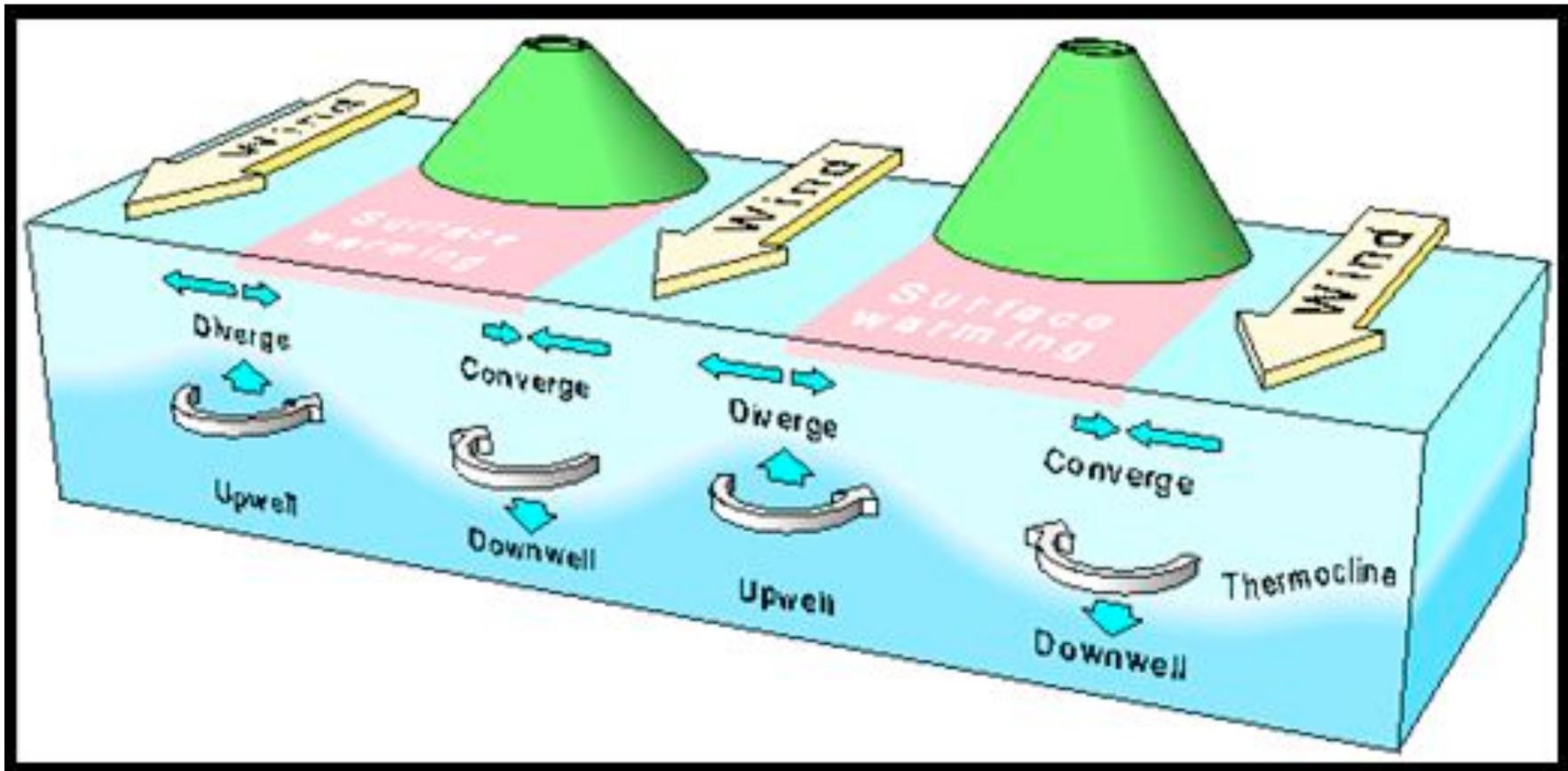
Wind-Stress
Curl
Wind-Stress
Curl Sum

Driving the Beaufort Gyre: Wind-Stress Curl (Convergent Ekman Flux)



Wind-Stress Curl Ekman Flux Divergenc/Convergence

Ex.: Hawaiian Islands



Chavanne, C., P. Flament, R. Lumpkin, B. Dousset, and A. Bentamy (2002): Scatterometer observations of wind variations induced by oceanic islands: Implications for wind-driven ocean circulation. *Can. J. Remote Sensing*, 28(3), pp.466-474.