

MAST-811: Time Series Analysis (Fall 2022)

Homework-1 (due Sept.-15, 2022)

Please familiarize yourself again with complex numbers and algebra that we will use throughout this course. Recall that a complex number or time series $z(t)$ has a real part $x(t)$ and an imaginary part $y(t)$ in the sense that $z(t) = x(t) + j y(t)$ where $j = \sqrt{-1}$. Note that the complex conjugate $z^*(t) = x(t) - j y(t)$

1. [2.5 pts] Proof via simple algebra that the product of $z(t)$ and $z^*(t)$ is real, that is, its imaginary part is zero. Show all your work
2. [2.5 pts] What is the real part of $z(t)/z^*(t)$? Show all your work.
3. [2.5 pts] What is the imaginary part of $z(t)/z^*(t)$? Show all your work.

The Fourier series of a real function

$$X_1(t) = \sum_i a_i \cos(2\pi/T t) + b_i \sin(2\pi/T t)$$

with “ i ” an integer index $i=0,1,2,\dots,\infty$ with $X_1(t)=X_1(t+T)$. The same real function $X_1(t)$ can also be written (more concisely) in complex notation as

$$X_2(t) = \sum_i c_i \exp(j 2\pi/T t)$$

with “ i ” an integer index $i=-\infty,\dots,-2,-1,0,1,2,\dots,\infty$ with $c_i = a_i - j b_i$ and $c_{-i} = a_i + j b_i$. Note that c_i and c_{-i} are complex conjugate, that is, $c_i = c_{-i}^*$

4. [2.5 pts] How does the product c_i times c_{-i} relate to the real amplitudes a_i and b_i ?
5. [10 pts] Show algebraically that

$$X_1(t) = X_2(t)$$

Recall Euler’s formula, that is, $\exp(j\theta) = \cos(\theta) + j \sin(\theta)$ where the phase angle $\theta = \theta(t)$ can be any real function of time, say, including $\theta(t) = 2\pi/T t$. Recall also that the sum $\sum_i c_i$ with i in the interval $[-\infty, \infty]$ can be broken into three different sums

$$\sum_i c_i = \sum_k c_k + c_0 + \sum_m c_m$$

where k is in the interval $[-\infty, -1]$ and m is in the interval $[1, \infty]$. Please show your work and all algebraic steps in all your derivations.

You may find that

https://www.princeton.edu/~wbialek/intsci_web/dynamics2.2.pdf

provides useful pointers to refresh your familiarity with complex numbers, notation, and algebra as do any engineering math/algebra books that you may have encountered during your prior education.