

First law of thermodynamics (thermal energy or heat equation)

Kundu (1990)

p.104/105 most useful

$$\frac{De}{Dt} = Q - \frac{p}{\rho} \frac{D\rho}{Dt}$$

internal energy change
~~energy gained~~
(energy gain) = heat received = mechanical work done

$$e = C_v T \quad \text{internal energy of a fluid parcel}$$

$$Q = -\frac{1}{\rho} \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{q} \quad \text{rate of heat gained, where } \vec{q} \text{ is a heat flux}$$

and k is thermal conductivity

$$= +\frac{1}{\rho} \vec{\nabla} \cdot (k \vec{\nabla} T) \quad \text{in a Fourier law of heat diffusion}$$

$$\rightarrow \rho C_v \frac{DT}{Dt} = k \nabla^2 T - \cancel{p \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{u}} \quad \text{from } \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\vec{u} \rho) = 0$$

under Boussinesq approximation or $\frac{D\rho}{Dt} + \rho \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{u} = 0$

$$\text{or } \frac{D(T)}{Dt} = \kappa_T \nabla^2 T \quad \text{heat equation}$$

$$\kappa_T = \frac{k}{\rho C_v}$$

↑

is this $\rho_0(z)$
or $\rho'(x, y, z, t)$?
 $\rightarrow \rho_0!$

New equation, but also a new variable "Temperature"

Equation #6 for 6 variables u, v, w, p, ρ, T

22
27
29

Equation of State

dry air in atmosphere

$$\rho = p / RT$$

ideal gas

$$R = C_p - C_v$$

C_p

no such expression exist for the ocean, hence density of seawater is an empirically determined expression, e.g.,

$$\rho = \rho(T, S, p) \approx \rho_0 [1 - \alpha(T - T_0) + \beta(S - S_0)]$$

Has equation, but new variable (salinity), so, need an expression for salt (humidity in atmosphere), such as

Equation #7 for 7 variables
 $u, v, w, p, \rho, T, \text{salt}$

$$\frac{D}{Dt} S = \kappa_s \nabla^2 S$$

κ_s diffusion coefficient
for salt

→ 7 equations for 7 variables

$$u, v, w, p, \rho, T, S$$

that all depend, generally, on

$$x, y, z, t$$

Need to simplify substantially